**TITLE(Times New Roman 15)**

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**Abstract** A single paragraph of about 300 words maximum. Font: Times New Roman 11. The abstract should comprise the following components: (1) Background: Situate the research question within a broader context and emphasize the study's purpose; (2) Methods: Provide a concise description of the main methods or treatments utilized; (3) Results: Summarize the key findings of the study; (4) Conclusions: Highlight the primary conclusions or interpretations. The abstract must objectively reflect the article's content, avoiding the inclusion of results not supported by the main text and refraining from overstating the conclusions.

**Keywords:** *Keyword 1, Keyword 2, Keyword 3, Keyword 4, Keyword 5.*

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**Introduction**

Font: Times New Roman 11, indent the first line by one character, 1.5 times the line spacing. References should be numbered in order of appearance and indicated by a numeral or numerals in square brackets-e.g., [1] or [2,3], or [4–6]. See the end of the document for further details on references. Note: *Other reference formats are also acceptable, provided they are presented in a clear, consistent, and concise manner*.

The introduction should adhere to the principles of clarity, logical structure, and academic rigor. It should reference classic literature or the latest research to present the current progress and findings related to the research topic. While the introduction should not include the study's results, it should effectively lay the groundwork for them.

**Material and Methods**

The Materials and Methods should be described with sufficient details to allow others to replicate and build on the published results. New methods and protocols should be described in detail while well-established methods can be briefly described and appropriately cited.

Note: *The title of the Materials and Methods section is flexible and can be adjusted to align with the research.*

**Results and Discussion**

The main findings of experiments or research should be presented clearly and logically, then integrated with relevant theories or existing studies for in-depth analysis and discussion. The results section should objectively describe key data and findings, avoiding subjective evaluation. In contrast, the discussion section should interpret the scientific significance of the results, explore their similarities and differences with existing research, analyze potential mechanisms or influencing factors, and highlight the limitations of the study while suggesting directions for future research. By seamlessly combining results and discussion, the innovation and contribution of the research can be effectively demonstrated.

All figures and tables should be cited in the main text as Fig. 1 (unless it is the beginning of the paragraph, in which case it should be Figure 1), Table 1, etc.



**Fig. 1** Font: Times New Roman 11, center font

**Table 1**. Font: Times New Roman 11, center font

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| entry 3 | data |

Note: *The "Results and Discussion" section can be written as a combined section or separated into individual "Results" and "Discussion" sections, depending on the nature of the study and the author’s preference..*

**Conclusions**

The conclusion should succinctly summarize the main findings of the research, emphasize its innovation and scientific significance, maintain logical clarity and focus, and enhance the overall impact of the paper.

Note: *While a full paper length of up to* ***10 pages is recommended****, there is no strict page limit as long as the manuscript adheres to standard academic formatting and conventions.*

**Acknowledgments**

You can acknowledge any support given which is not covered by the author contribution or funding sections.

**References**

*Reference to a journal publication:*

[1] J. van der Geer, T. Handgraaf, R.A. Lupton, The art of writing a scientific article, J. Sci. Commun. 163 (2020) 51 – 59. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sc.2020.00372.

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[2] W. Strunk Jr., E.B. White, The Elements of Style, fourth ed., Longman, New York, 2000.

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[3] G.R. Mettam, L.B. Adams, How to prepare an electronic version of your article, in: B.S. Jones, R.Z. Smith (Eds.), Introduction to the Electronic Age, E-Publishing Inc., New York, 2020, pp. 281 - 304.

*Reference to a website:*

[4] Cancer Research UK, Cancer statistics reports for the UK. http://www.cancerresearchuk.org/aboutcancer/statistics/cancerstatsreport/, 2023 (accessed 13 March 2023).

*Reference to a dataset:*

[5] M. Oguro, S. Imahiro, S. Saito, T. Nakashizuka, Mortality data for Japanese oak wilt disease and surrounding forest compositions [dataset], Mendeley Data, v1, 2015. https://doi.org/10.1234/abc12nb39r.1.

*Reference to software:*

[6] E. Coon, M. Berndt, A. Jan, D. Svyatsky, A. Atchley, E. Kikinzon, D. Harp, G. Manzini, E. Shelef, K. Lipnikov, R. Garimella, C. Xu, D. Moulton, S. Karra, S. Painter, E. Jafarov, S. Molins, Advanced Terrestrial Simulator (ATS) v0.88 [software], Zenodo, March 25, 2020. https://doi.org/10.1234/zenodo.3727209.